

## KEY

### Problem—Calculating Calories

#### Problem

Calories come from carbohydrates, protein and fats found in foods. Per gram, carbohydrates and protein each provide 4 calories, while fat provides 9 calories.

Write an equation for finding what percent of your total calories come from fat if X = grams of fat, Y = grams of protein, and Z = grams of carbohydrates

Equation:  **$9(Z) / 4(X) + 4(Y) + 9(Z) = \% \text{ Calories from Fat}$**

**$\text{Calories from Fat} / \text{Total Calories} = \% \text{ Calories from Fat}$**

Nutritionists recommend that no more than 25-30% of people's total calories per day come from fat. Use your equation to find what percent of the following diets comes from fat calories. Which diet(s) meet nutritionists' recommendations?

Tom: 110 grams fat, 90 grams protein, 540 grams carbohydrates

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{9(110) / 4(90) + 4(540) + 9(110) = .28} \\ & \mathbf{990 / 360 + 2160 + 990} \\ & \mathbf{990 / 3186 = 28\%} \end{aligned}$$

Jenny: 65 grams fat, 60 grams protein, 350 grams carbohydrates

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{9(65) / 4(60) + 4(350) + 9(65) = .44} \\ & \mathbf{990 / 240 + 1400 + 585} \\ & \mathbf{990 / 2225 = 44\%} \end{aligned}$$

Lynn: 50 grams fat, 45 grams protein, 300 grams carbohydrates

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{9(50) / 4(45) + 4(300) + 9(50) = .25} \\ & \mathbf{450 / 180 + 1200 + 450} \\ & \mathbf{450 / 1830 = 25\%} \end{aligned}$$

**Lynn and Tom meet the 25-30% guideline**

#### What will you need?

Problem

Calculators

#### How will you be evaluated?

Key with correct answers

Created by Jean Clarke, Emery High School, SD, 2005